

# **ELECTIVE V**

## **Adhoc and Wireless Sensor Networks**

### **UNIT 1: ADHOC AND SENSORS NETWORKS –**

INTRODUCTION AND ROUTING PROTOCOLS: Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs): concepts and architectures - Applications of Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks - Design Challenges in Ad hoc and Sensor Networks. Wireless Networks, Issues in Ad hoc wireless networks, Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classifications of Routing Protocols, Table Driven Routing Protocols – Destination Sequenced Distance Vector (DSDV), On–Demand Routing protocols –Ad hoc On–Demand Distance Vector Routing (AODV).

### **UNIT2: WSN NETWORKING CONCEPT AND MAC PROTOCOLS:**

Issues in Designing a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks - Design Goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, MAC Protocols for wireless sensors Networks, Low duty cycle Protocols and Wakeup concepts, Classification of MAC Protocols , S-MAC, Contention based protocols -PAMAS schedule based protocols –LEACH, IEEE 802.15.4. MAC protocols , Energy efficient routing challenges and issues in transport layer.

### **UNIT 3: ROUTING PROTOCOLS AND TRANSPORT LAYER IN AD HOC WIRELESS NETWORKS:**

Routing Protocol: Issues in designing a routing protocol for Ad hoc networks - Classification- proactive routing - reactive routing (on-demand) - hybrid routing - Transport Layer protocol for Ad hoc networks - Design Goals of a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks - Classification of Transport Layer solutions-TCP over Ad hoc wireless ,

### **UNIT4: SENSOR NETWORKS INTRODUCTION AND ARCHITECTURES:**

Challenges for Wireless Sensor Networks, Enabling Technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks, WSN application examples, Single-Node Architecture – Hardware Components, Energy Consumption of Sensor Nodes, Network Architecture – Sensor Network Scenarios, Transceiver Design Considerations.

### **UNIT 5:SENSOR NETWORK SECURITY- NETWORK SECURITY :**

Security in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks - Network Security Requirements. Network Security requirements issues and Challenges in security provisioning Network, Security Attacks. Layer wise attack in wireless sensor networks, possible solutions for Jamming, tampering black hole attack, Flooding attack, Key distribution and Management, Secure Routing -SPINS reliability requirements in sensors Networks. Sensor Network Platforms and Tools